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You may have participated in an ice breaker activity at an event sometime in your life. These are activities that are designed to help people relax and get to know one another. Ice breaker activities that are well-designed and well-executed engage an audience and encourage them to invest in the success of the event.

**BEGINNING**

This project marks the beginning of your Toastmasters journey. It is your opportunity to introduce yourself to the group and share something about yourself.

**CULMINATION**

This project culminates in you giving a 4- to 6-minute speech, the first one that all Toastmasters present to their clubs.

As you work through this project, you will learn how to recognize skills you already have, build upon those skills to foster confidence, and identify areas for improvement.

You will learn to distinguish the basic elements of speech structure and utilize rehearsal techniques that balance preparation and spontaneity.
Purpose: The purpose of this project is to introduce yourself to the club and learn the basic structure of a public speech.

Overview: Write and deliver a speech about any topic to introduce yourself to the club. Your speech may be humorous, informational, or any other style that appeals to you.

Throughout this project you will see icons in the margins next to the text. These icons indicate additional resources available online.

- **Video**: Sign in to Base Camp to watch a video that supports this project.
- **Interactive Activity**: Sign in to Base Camp to complete an interactive activity.
- **Resource**: Sign in to Base Camp to view this resource online.

For all assignment details and requirements, review the Project Checklist on page 13.
Evaluate your current skill level by rating each statement. Select the appropriate number based on your skills today:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pre-Project</th>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Post-Project</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5 4 3 2 1</td>
<td>I am confident and calm when speaking in front of groups.</td>
<td>5 4 3 2 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 4 3 2 1</td>
<td>I understand the structure of a basic speech.</td>
<td>5 4 3 2 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 4 3 2 1</td>
<td>I am aware of my strengths as a communicator and leader.</td>
<td>5 4 3 2 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 4 3 2 1</td>
<td>I am aware of where I need to improve my communication (listening, thinking, and speaking) and leadership skills.</td>
<td>5 4 3 2 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 4 3 2 1</td>
<td>I have clear communication and leadership goals.</td>
<td>5 4 3 2 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 4 3 2 1</td>
<td>I recognize how this project applies to my life outside of Toastmasters.</td>
<td>5 4 3 2 1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The following is a list of competencies that you will learn and practice in this project.

- Recognize the elements of a basic speech structure.
- Balance preparation and spontaneity when delivering your speech.
- Demonstrate self-confidence when speaking in front of an audience.
- Identify your communication and leadership skills.
- Define communication and leadership goals.
The Ice Breaker is your first opportunity to share something about yourself and your goals with other members of your club. You may want to include the following information in your speech to help club members get to know you:

- The reason you joined Toastmasters (if a person or incident influenced you to join, share that story)
- Your communication and leadership goals

When you took your Pathways Assessment, you were asked to identify your basic public speaking and leadership goals—the reason you came to Toastmasters and what you hoped to gain. It may be helpful to think back to that experience and share some of those goals in your “Ice Breaker” speech.

You may also use the Ice Breaker Speech Outline Worksheet on page 17 to help you collect and develop your thoughts. A clear, thorough outline will assist you in crafting your speech and sharing your communication and leadership goals with the audience within the allotted time.

ORGANIZE YOUR SPEECH

Your Ice Breaker is a story about you. The four elements of a good story are:

- Interesting topic
- Opening
- Body
- Conclusion

Give your speech an opening, body, and conclusion to effectively communicate your overall purpose.

Begin by introducing yourself. In the body of your speech, share information you would like your fellow members to know about you. Conclude with a funny or interesting anecdote that relates to your desire to become a better speaker and leader.

If you have completed an Ice Breaker before, focus on your goals for your current path.
PREPARE AND PRESENT

WRITE IT OUT
Write your speech, memorize the opening and conclusion, and rehearse everything else until you feel comfortable. Ideally, this will give it a natural and spontaneous feel.

REMEMBER YOUR OUTLINE
Create notecards or an outline with a few bullet points from your speech on one page. This makes it easier to remember the main points of your speech, and you can refer to it when presenting to your club. The goal is to remember your outline and not read your speech word for word.

CONNECT WITH THE AUDIENCE
Effective speaking requires you to look up from a written speech and connect with your audience. Your presence and connection with the audience members increase the possibility that your message has impact.
TECHNIQUES FOR PRACTICE

Before you give your Ice Breaker, set aside time for practice. There are many ways to practice. Here are a few examples. Choose a technique that works for you or develop one of your own.

Rehearse with Friends or Family
Rehearse your speech in front of friends or family to get feedback. Listen to constructive feedback and implement productive comments that could possibly work for you.

Record Yourself
Record yourself giving the speech and watch the footage. Do not be overly critical. Concentrate on constructive responses.

Use a Mirror
Practice in front of a mirror. The feedback is immediate and you can make adjustments as you go.

Practice Sections
Divide your speech into sections. First, practice your opening. Then move on to the body of your speech, which will include the main points you want to cover. Finally, practice your conclusion. When you feel comfortable with each section, put them all together.

Time Yourself
While you practice, remember that your Ice Breaker is 4- to 6-minutes in length. Time yourself. If you are running too close to the time limit, make sure all of your points are relevant and on-topic. If you are running short, re-examine the content and elaborate on topics that are under-represented.
RELAX, BREATHE, AND ENJOY
When you give your speech to your club, follow the steps in the Toastmasters Handbook for addressing the Toastmaster or other person introducing you and club members.

Check your pacing as you begin. If nervousness or fear begins to get the better of you, stop, breathe, and relax. Your fellow Toastmasters want you to succeed and begin your journey in a positive way.

**Timing**
When you present your speech before the club, the timer will use a signal device or cards as you speak to keep you informed of how much of the allotted time remains.

**Pacing**
You’ll soon become aware of whether you speak faster or slower in front of an audience and can adjust your time accordingly.

**Organization**
Whether you end early, on time, or over your allotted time, use the experience to enhance your understanding of how to organize and time your speech.

**Review**
If timing was an issue (whether you took more or less than the allotted time to deliver your speech), review the reasons and be aware of why they occurred.

**Moment to Moment**
After your speech, take time to write down if you became nervous and lost your place, repeated a section, or had to pause for laughter. This is all part of the learning process.

OVERCOME ANXIETY
Fear and anxiety are typical for first-time speakers. If you’re feeling this way, review your goals and focus on your reasons for joining Toastmasters. Remind yourself that your club meeting is a safe, supportive environment established as a place to practice communication and leadership skills. In meetings, you are encouraged to try new things, learn from the evaluations you receive, and celebrate your successes.
You receive feedback from your evaluator before the club meeting is finished. The evaluator gives your verbal evaluation in front of the club, and provides you with written feedback in the agreed-upon way.

Listen to your evaluator, be courteous, and be open to feedback. Thank your evaluator and consider all feedback as you work toward your next project and speech. Depending on the practice of your club, you may receive written evaluations from the other members. It is helpful to save these evaluations for future reference. After the meeting, ask your evaluator questions to clarify anything you didn’t understand. Talk to your mentor to gain additional feedback you can use in future speeches.

You can read about the evaluation process in the Toastmasters Handbook, but it is helpful to review some elements outlined in this section.

EVALUATING YOURSELF

When your speech is complete, take time to think about how well you did. Regardless of your feelings—relief, excitement, nervousness, or a combination of emotions—be proud. You took a chance and challenged yourself. It may be helpful to meet with your evaluator to discuss feedback or ask any questions that you have.
Before you complete the assignment, take a moment to read through the questions you see here. If you are not able to answer them comfortably, review the project.

- What are some strategies you can use to balance preparation and spontaneity when delivering your speech?
- List your strongest communication and leadership skills.
- What communication and leadership skills do you want to develop?
- List your immediate goals for communication and leadership.
- What are the elements of basic speech structure?
COMPLETE YOUR ASSIGNMENT

Now that you have read through the project, plan and prepare your speech or report.

**Review:** Return to page 3 to review your assignment.

**Organize:** Use the Project Checklist on page 13 to review the steps and add your own. This will help you organize and prepare your assignment.

**Schedule:** Work with the vice president education to schedule your speech.

**Prepare:** Prepare for your evaluation. Review the evaluation resources on pages 14–16 and share all resources with your evaluator before your speech. You may choose to share your evaluation resources online.
**PROJECT CHECKLIST**

**Ice Breaker**

**Purpose:** The purpose of this project is to introduce yourself to the club and learn the basic structure of a public speech.

**Overview:** Write and deliver a speech about any topic to introduce yourself to the club. Your speech may be humorous, informational, or any other style that appeals to you.

**This project includes:**
- A 4- to 6-minute speech

Below are tasks you will need to complete for this project. Please remember, your project is unique to you. You may alter the following list to incorporate any other tasks necessary for your project.

- Schedule your speech with the vice president education.

- Write your speech.

- Rehearse your speech.

- After you have completed all components of the assignment, including your speech, return to page 4 to rate your skills in the post-project section.
Member Name ________________________________ Date ________________________________
Evaluator __________________________________ Speech Length: 4 – 6 minutes

Speech Title

Purpose Statement
The purpose of this project is for the member to introduce himself or herself to the club and learn the basic structure of a public speech.

Notes for the Evaluator
This member is completing his or her first speech in Toastmasters. The goal of the evaluation is to give the member an effective evaluation of his or her speech and delivery style. Because the “Ice Breaker” is the first project a member completes, you may choose to use only the notes section and not the numerical score.

General Comments
You excelled at:

You may want to work on:

To challenge yourself:
For the evaluator: In addition to your verbal evaluation, please complete this form.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>5</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>1</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Clarity:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spoken language is clear and is easily understood</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Vocal Variety:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uses tone, speed, and volume as tools</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Eye Contact:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effectively uses eye contact to engage audience</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Gestures:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uses physical gestures effectively</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Audience Awareness:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Demonstrates awareness of audience engagement and needs</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Comfort Level:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appears comfortable with the audience</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Interest:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engages audience with interesting, well-constructed content</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Comment:
This criteria lists the specific goals and expectations for the speech. Please review each level to help you complete the evaluation.

**Clarity**

- **5** – Is an exemplary public speaker who is always understood
- **4** – Excels at communicating using the spoken word
- **3** – Spoken language is clear and is easily understood
- **2** – Spoken language is somewhat unclear or challenging to understand
- **1** – Spoken language is unclear or not easily understood

**Vocal Variety**

- **5** – Uses the tools of tone, speed, and volume to perfection
- **4** – Excels at using tone, speed, and volume as tools
- **3** – Uses tone, speed, and volume as tools
- **2** – Use of tone, speed, and volume requires further practice
- **1** – Ineffective use of tone, speed, and volume

**Eye Contact**

- **5** – Uses eye contact to convey emotion and elicit response
- **4** – Uses eye contact to gauge audience reaction and response
- **3** – Effectively uses eye contact to engage audience
- **2** – Eye contact with audience needs improvement
- **1** – Makes little or no eye contact with audience

**Gestures**

- **5** – Fully integrates physical gestures with content to deliver an exemplary speech
- **4** – Uses physical gestures as a tool to enhance speech
- **3** – Uses physical gestures effectively
- **2** – Uses somewhat distracting or limited gestures
- **1** – Uses very distracting gestures or no gestures

**Audience Awareness**

- **5** – Engages audience completely and anticipates audience needs
- **4** – Is fully aware of audience engagement/needs and responds effectively
- **3** – Demonstrates awareness of audience engagement and needs
- **2** – Audience engagement or awareness of audience requires further practice
- **1** – Makes little or no attempt to engage audience or meet audience needs

**Comfort Level**

- **5** – Appears completely self-assured with the audience
- **4** – Appears fully at ease with the audience
- **3** – Appears comfortable with the audience
- **2** – Appears uncomfortable with the audience
- **1** – Appears highly uncomfortable with the audience

**Interest**

- **5** – Fully engages audience with exemplary, well-constructed content
- **4** – Engages audience with highly compelling, well-constructed content
- **3** – Engages audience with interesting, well-constructed content
- **2** – Content is interesting but not well-constructed or is well-constructed but not interesting
- **1** – Content is neither interesting nor well-constructed
ICE BREAKER

SPEECH OUTLINE WORKSHEET
Ice Breaker

Use this outline to help you organize the information you want to include in your speech.

Speech Title

About Yourself/Main Points
List two to four things about yourself that you would like fellow club members to know.

1. 
2. 
3. 
4. 

Reasons for Joining Toastmasters (Optional)
If it’s relevant to your speech, you might want to tell the audience your reason(s) for joining Toastmasters.

Goals (Optional)
Do you have goals that you would like to achieve in Toastmasters? If so, list them here.

1. 
2. 
3. 
4. 

Opening

A. Greeting
   You may thank the Toastmaster or person who introduced you and acknowledge fellow Toastmasters and guests.

B. Capture audience interest
   Begin with something about yourself that will capture the interest and attention of the audience.

C. Introduce yourself
   Following your opening, provide a brief introduction. You might want to include why you joined Toastmasters.

D. Transition
   Write a brief statement to transition smoothly from your introduction to what you’ll discuss next.
Body

A. Main point 1
   Use some of the About Yourself/Main Points from page 1.

   
   
   Transition
   This is a sentence or two that connects main point 1 with main point 2.

   
   
   
   
   
   
   B. Main point 2

   
   
   Transition
C. Main point 3

Transition
Signal that the conclusion of the speech is approaching.

Conclusion

D. Restate the main points of your speech

E. Close with impact